

Introduction

**How can app stores revolutionise software engineering?  
Help research, design and build the proper tools for you.**

**We want to provide developers, like you, with predictive analytics and data models that will provide you the information you need to gain and retain the success of your app.**

**We recognise that app stores are solely designed to answer to end-users needs. App stores, with the large historical data they contain, should also be used to support your needs as a developer.**

**How to fill this survey**

**Think about your practices when interacting with the app store. The survey is arranged to take you through the journey of building an app starting from conception and ending with performance metrics. Finally, we'll ask you about demographics before concluding the survey.**

**More About This Study**

**This is an exploratory study conducted by a team of researchers in the Systems Software Engineering research group at University College London. This phase in the project aims to explore and understand the current practices of developers which will lead to a better informed research and the design of better tools.**

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UCL Ethics project number: 6917/001

UCL Data Protection Registration reference No Z6364106/2015/04/16, section 19, research: social research.

All data will be collected and stored in accordance with the Data Protection Act 1998.

We'd like to know more about you..

1. What is your age?

- 18 to 24
- 25 to 34
- 35 to 44
- 45 to 54
- 55 to 64
- 65 to 74
- 75 or older

2. In which country are you based?

## App Store Effects on Software Lifecycle

### Idea Conception and Requirements Gathering

3. I survey the app store to validate the viability/feasibility of my app idea (main functionality)

Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	<i>Not Applicable</i>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

4. I explore other apps in the app store for GUI design ideas and trends.

Very rarely	Rarely	Occasionally	Frequently	Very frequently	<i>Not Applicable</i>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Other sources you consider:

5. When I already settle on a main app idea, I gather what other features to include in my app from these sources:

	Very rarely	Rarely	Occasionally	Frequently	Very frequently	<i>Not Applicable</i>
Similar apps on the app store	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Similar apps in general (web/desktop)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
User surveys and focus groups	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Other (please specify)

6. If I use the app store to gather features for my app by looking at similar apps, I would pay attention to these elements:

(Rate how interesting these things are for you)

	Not at all interested	Not very interested	Neutral	Interested	Very interested	Not Applicable
Icon and name	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Developer's Name	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Screenshots	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Description	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
User feedback and reviews	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rating	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Version number	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Other (please specify)

7. Other comments regarding gathering requirements?

Call-To-Action [Part 1]

**Call-to-action: a pop-up within your app asking the user to rate/review the app in the app store.**

\* 8. Do you have a call-to-action within your app for users to rate it?

Yes

No

Call-To-Action

**Because you answered 'Yes'**

9. I only trigger the rating call-to-action when I'm confident the user is enjoying the app (e.g. after several uses)

Strongly Disagree      Disagree      Neutral      Agree      Strongly Agree      *Not Applicable*

10. My app asks the user for their rating and only directs them to insert their rating in the app store if it is high enough.

Strongly Disagree      Disagree      Neutral      Agree      Strongly Agree      *Not Applicable*

Alpha/Beta Testing [Part 1]

\* 11. Do you release Alpha and/or Beta versions of your app

Yes

No

Alpha/Beta Testing

**Because you answered 'Yes'**

12. When releasing an Alpha or Beta version of my app in the app store, I'm interested in:

	Not at all interested	Not very interested	Neutral	Interested	Very interested	Not Applicable
Performance issues (non-functional requirements)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bugs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Feedback on missing features (functional requirements)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Feedback on unwanted features	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Generic reception by users (rating/reviews/recommendations/social hype)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

13. Other comments regarding Alpha and/or Beta testing?



A/B Testing [Part 1]

**A/B Testing: having two concurrent versions of your app in order to compare which versions performs better.**

\* 14. Do you perform A/B Testing for your app?

Yes

No

A/B Testing

**Because you answered 'yes' to the previous question.**

15. I am interested in differentiating the user rating and reviews that my app gets in app stores for both A and B versions.

Strongly Disagree

Disagree

Neutral

Agree

Strongly Agree

*Not Applicable*

## App Store Effects on Software Lifecycle

### Maintenance Tasks (Bug fixes and enhancements)

16. How often do you receive bug reports from the following sources:

	Very Rarely	Rarely	Occasionally	Frequently	Very frequently	Not Applicable
Automatic in-app crash reporting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
User-initiated bug reporting functionality inside the app	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Private messages from users (emails and direct messages in social media)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
User public complaints on social media	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
User reviews on the Google Play app store	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
User reviews on the Apple app store	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
User reviews on other app stores	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Other (please specify)

17. Of these sources, rate how often you actually fix these bugs based on their source:

	Very Rarely	Rarely	Occasionally	Frequently	Very frequently	Not Applicable
Automatic in-app crash reporting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
User-initiated bug reporting functionality inside the app	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
User reviews on the app store	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
User public complaints on social media	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Private messages from users (emails and direct messages in social media)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Can you explain why? and add any other missing sources if any.

18. I find it easy to extract bug reports from user reviews in the app store.

Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	Not Applicable
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If answered 'Disagree' or 'Strongly Disagree' please tell us why?

19. Rate how important are these types of app reviews for app maintenance and enhancement:

	Not Important	Slightly Important	Mild Importance	Important	Very Important	Not Applicable
Generic praise	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Usage scenario	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Features users like	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bug reports	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Features users hate	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Features users request	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Other (please specify)

20. Other comments regarding bug fixes, user reviews, and maintenance tasks in general?

Release Management [Part 1]

\* 21. Have you released an update (or more) of your app?

(I.e does your app have more than one release)

Yes

No

Release Management

**Because you have answered 'Yes' to the previous question.  
Questions regarding your decision making after the initial release.**

22. When you are planning on enhancing your app by including new features, how often do you use these sources to find new features to include?

	Very Rarely	Rarely	Occasionally	Frequently	Very frequently	Not Applicable
Initial app strategy and vision	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
User surveys and focus groups	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Private messages from users (emails and direct messages through social media)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
User reviews of your app in the app store	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Similar apps in the app store	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
User reviews of similar apps in the app store	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Other (please specify)

23. How frequently is a new release triggered by these events (i.e. main cause of new release)

	Very rarely	Rarely	Occasionally	Frequently	Very frequently	Not Applicable
Bug fixes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Performance improvement	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Adding new feature / removing unwanted feature	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Packaging changes (to change name, icon, screenshots and/or description)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Other (please specify)

24. I have changed how I plan releases because of the app store reviewing and approval period.

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neutral

Agree

Strongly agree

*Not Applicable*

How did you change your plan?

25. Other comments regarding releasing new updates of your app in the app store?

Emerging New Skill sets

26. How do you define 'success' in the app store?

27. I find it clear how to reach that success in the app store.

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	Not Applicable
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. How do you measure the success of your app?

Based on your defined success goal

29. Rate how important are these factors to build a successful app:

	Not Important	Slightly Important	Neutral	Important	Very Important
App's Novelty	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The quality of the UX (including app performance)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The quality of the code (well coded and well documented)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Having a good brand (attractive page on the app store) and marketing strategy (including user engagement).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
App visibility (easy to discover by users).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Luck.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Other (please specify)

30. It is important to have someone in the team responsible for marketing and business intelligence.

Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



31. Think of the person in the team who is responsible for any of app marketing tasks (could be you).

(App marketing tasks: writing description, screenshots, video promo, user engagement, app analytics, ad campaigns, monetisation, etc. )

This person..

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	Do Not Know
..is dedicated to these tasks (i.e. have no other roles)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
..has formal training in marketing and/or business intelligence.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
..is self-taught and relies on experience.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
..imitates the strategies of successful apps.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
..mainly relies on intuition and common sense in some of these tasks.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Other (please specify)

32. Any other comments regarding new skill nowadays required of development teams to succeed in an app store environment?

Demographics

**Tell us more about yourself.**

33. How many years of experience do you have..

in developing  
(web/desktop)  
applications?

in developing mobile  
apps?

in dealing with app  
stores?

34. What is your formal education?

Technical / Engineering

Business

Other (please specify)

35. What app stores have you developed/managed apps for?

You may pick more than one.

Apple app store (iOS)

Google Play Store (Android)

Windows Phone Store

Other (please specify)

About your App

**Tell us more about your app. If you have more than one app, think of your primary one, could be the most successful or the current one.**

36. My main app is deployed in (or planning to be deployed in..)

You may pick more than one.

iOS app store

Google Play store (Android)

Other (please specify)

37. How many active users are using your app?

38. What is the size of the team working on the app?

Number of people  
working full time:

Number of people  
working part time:

39. What is your role in the team?

List your responsibilities.

40. What kind of tasks are you outsourcing at the moment?

App Analytics

\* 41. We would like to retrieve basic statistics regarding your app. Would you be willing to share the App's page on the app store? Alternatively you can manually enter the statistics.

The name of your app will not be included in the study and we'll ensure your anonymity.

- I don't mind providing the link to my app
- I would rather type in the numbers manually

App Analytics

**Because you don't mind sharing the link to your app.**

\* 42. Link to your app(s):

If more than one URL, please separate with a semi-colon.

Your App's Metrics

**Provide approximate numbers to the metrics below.**

**If you have more than one app, think of the main one you'd like us to consider.**

43. Number of downloads:

44. Number of versions:

45. Number of reviews:

46. Average rating:

47. Revenue model:

- Free (and no ads)
- Free with Ads
- Paid
- Freemium (in-app purchases)
- Subscription
- Other (please specify)

48. Price:

Thank you!

49. Thank you for completing the survey!

If you would like us to send you the results of this study, type your email below. Otherwise, click 'Done'.

Your email will not be associated with your answers.